





Structural Transformation to Achieve Gender Equality in Science

## Practical Hints for Success in Science. Success or value?

Liliana Mitoseriu

Faculty of Physics, University "Alexandru Ioan Cuza" lasi



## Faculty of Physics (oct. 2012)

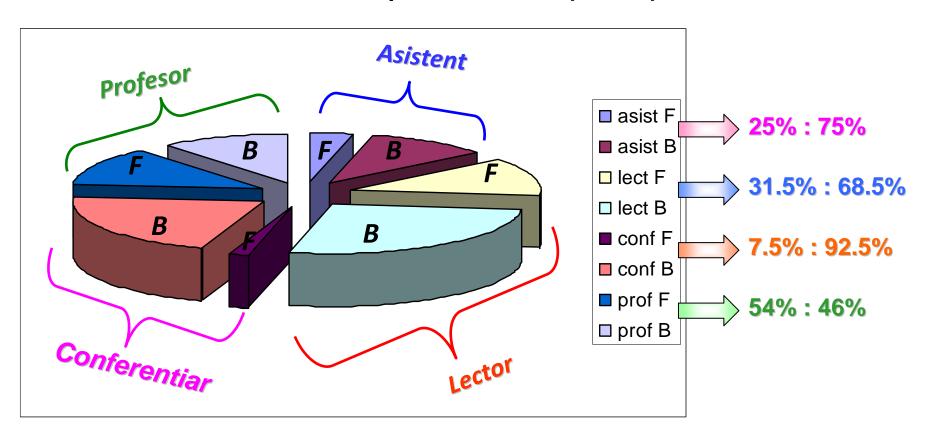
Total - 56 fixed positions (17 F, 39 B)

- assistants: 8 (2F, 6B)

- lecturers: 22 (7F, 15B)

- associate professors: 13 (1F, 12B)

- full professors: 13 (7F, 6B)





#### How to Succeed in Science: Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting, Day 4

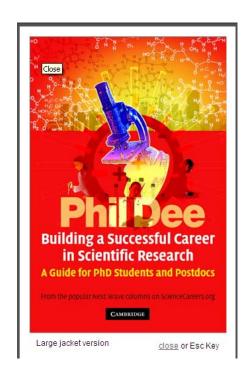
By Mariette DiChristina | July 5, 2012 | ₹3

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On the last day of formal plenary talks at the 62nd Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting, the laureates dispensed several lessons while describing their research experiences to the attending students, from developing expertise to enduring in the face of doubt.

(You can read all our coverage of the Lindau meeting this week, including the "30 under 30" profiles series of young scientists attending, in this In-Depth Report. Also see the Lindau Nobel Community blogs.)

Dan Shechtman, who won the 2011 Nobel in Chemistry for the discovery of



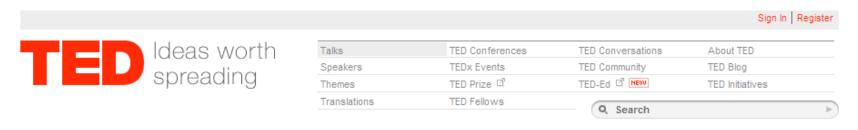


OSA Fellow Pablo Artal has kindly allowed OPN's Bright Futures career blog to republish content fron his popular blog Optics Confidential. In his blog, Artal fields questions from students, colleagues and other researchers on science, society and managing a career in optics.

Dear Prof. Artal: After several years working as a post-doc, I have just obtained a tenure-track academic position. What advice do you have for someone who is looking to embark on a successful independent career as a scientist. --Helena, North Carolina, U.S.A.



#### http://www.ted.com/talks



#### **Talks**

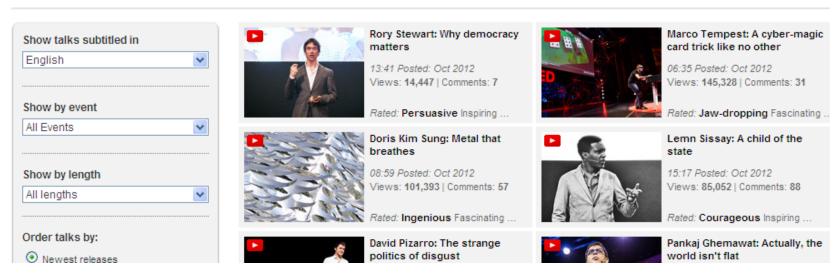
Great talks to stir your curiosity. Browse by subject, length, or rating (inspiring, jaw-dropping, funny...)

Magic [makes] possible today what science will make a reality tomorrow.



Marco Tempest: A cybermagic card trick like no other

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and many others...

## Our research field

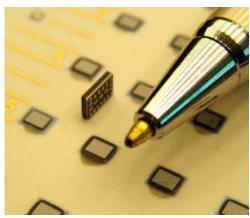
**Field:** Dielectrics, ferroelectrics and multiferroics

- "smart" materials with applications in microelectronics

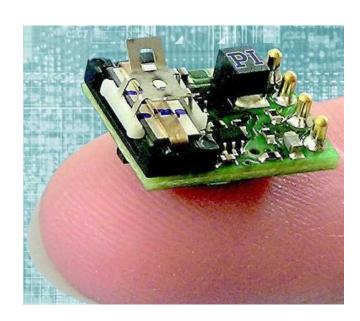












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**2005: 4 ISI papers** 

**2006: 14 ISI papers** 

**2007: 8 ISI papers** 

**2008:** 9 ISI papers

**2009: 8 ISI papers** 

**2010: 13 ISI papers (IF = 30.159)** 

2011: 13 ISI papers (IF = 33.780)

**2012: 14 ISI papers** 



Recent publications



Dr. Cristina Olariu Post-doc

Dr. Vasilica Pascariu Post-doc



Dr. Sorin Balmus Post-doc



Dr. Mirela Airimioaei Post-doc



Prof. univ. dr.



Liliana Mitoseriu Dr. Cristina Ciomaga Dr. Lavinia Curecheriu Post-doc Post-doc



Nadejda Horchidan Researcher



Master student



Zina Mocanu





Geanina Apachitei Cipriana Padurariu Master student



Leontin Padurariu PhD student



Master student



Mihai Pop PhD student



Work in a group. Collaborate rather than compete.

## **GOOD & ACTIVE collaborations**



• dr. V. Buscaglia, dr. M. Viviani, dr. M.T. Buscaglia, IENI-CNR, prof. P. Nanni, Dept. of Chemical & Process Eng., Univ. Genoa, ITALY



• Dr. C. Galassi, ISTEC-CNR Faenza, ITALY



• prof. A. Ianculescu, Polytechnics University of Bucharest, ROMANIA



dr. C. Harnagea, INRS-EMT, Univ.
 Québec, Varennes, CANADA



dr. D. Ricinschi, Tokyo University,
 JAPAN





# Select your collaborators wisely. Create human contacts besides the scientific ones in the scientific community.

#### Results: Grain size effects in BaTiO<sub>3</sub> ceramics - Most cited paper with UAIC and UNIGE

affiliation and second in Romania

#### ~ 250citations

PHYSICAL REVIEW B 70, 024107 (2004)

#### Grain-size effects on the ferroelectric behavior of dense nanocrystalline BaTiO<sub>3</sub> ceramics

Zhe Zhao, <sup>1</sup> Vincenzo Buscaglia, <sup>2</sup>.\* Massimo Viviani, <sup>2</sup> Maria Teresa Buscaglia, <sup>2</sup> Liliana Mitoseriu, <sup>3,4</sup> Andrea Testino, <sup>3</sup> Mats Nygren, <sup>1</sup> Mats Johnsson, <sup>1</sup> and Paolo Nanni <sup>3</sup>

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PHYSICAL REVIEW B 73, 064114 (2006)

#### High dielectric constant and frozen macroscopic polarization in dense nanocrystalline BaTiO<sub>3</sub> ceramics

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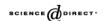
Nanotechnology 15 (2004) 1113-1117

#### Ferroelectric properties of dense nanocrystalline BaTiO<sub>3</sub> ceramics

Maria Teresa Buscaglia<sup>1</sup>, Vincenzo Buscaglia<sup>1,7</sup>, Massimo Viviani<sup>1</sup>, Jan Petzelt<sup>2</sup>, Maxim Savinov<sup>2</sup>, Liliana Mitoseriu<sup>3,4</sup>, Andrea Testino<sup>3</sup>, Paolo Nanni<sup>3</sup>, Catalin Harnagea<sup>5</sup>, Zhe Zhao<sup>6</sup> and Mats Nygren<sup>6</sup>

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Powder Technology 148 (2004) 24-27



www.elsevier.com/locate/powtec

#### Nanostructured barium titanate ceramics

V. Buscaglia<sup>a</sup>, M. Viviani<sup>a,\*</sup>, M.T. Buscaglia<sup>a</sup>, P. Nanni<sup>b</sup>, L. Mitoseriu<sup>b</sup>, A. Testino<sup>b</sup>, E. Stytsenko<sup>c</sup>, M. Daglish<sup>c</sup>, Z. Zhao<sup>d</sup>, M. Nygren<sup>d</sup>

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\*Industrial Research Limited, Gracefield Road, PO box 31-310, Lower Hutt, New Zealand

\*Department of Inorganic Chemistry, Arrhenius Laboratory, Stockholm University, 10691, Stockholm, Sweden

Available online 2 November 2004

APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS

VOLUME 84, NUMBER 13

29 MA

#### Local switching properties of dense nanocrystalline BaTiO<sub>3</sub> ceramics

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(Received 6 October 2003; accepted 7 February 2004)

## **Good & interesting topic**

#### ~20 years of work in GSE

#### Down to 500nm (1996-1999) Down to 30 nm (2004-2006)

Ferroelectrics, 1999, Vol. 223, pp. 99-106 Reprints available directly from the publisher Photocopying permitted by license only © 1999 OPA (Overseas Publishers Association) N.V. Published by license under the Gordon and Breach Science Publishers imprish Printed in Malaysia

#### A Comparative Study of the Grain Size Effects on Ferro-Para Phase Transition in Barium Titanate Ceramics

LILIANA MITOSERIU<sup>a</sup>, VASILE TURA<sup>a</sup>, CONSTANTIN PAPUSOI<sup>a</sup>, TOSHIO OSAKA<sup>b</sup> and MASANORI OKUYAMA<sup>c</sup>

\*Dept. of Electricity, Faculty of Physics, Al. I. Cuza University, Bd. Copou 11, Iasi, 6600, Romania, Dept. of Applied Physics, Faculty of Science, Science University of Tokyo, Kagurazaka 1–3, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162, Japan and Dept. of Electrical Engineering, Graduate School of Engineering Science, Osaka University, 1–3 Machikaneyama-cho, Toyonaka, Osaka 560, Japan

Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. Vol. 35 (1996) pp. 5210-5216Part 1, No. 9B, September 1996

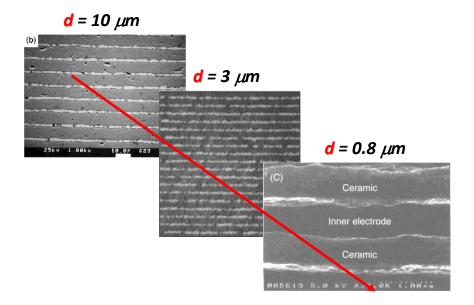
#### Grain Size Dependence of Switching Properties of Ferroelectric BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Cer

Liliana MITOSERIU, Dan RICINSCHI, Catalin HARNAGEA, Masanori OKUYAMA<sup>1</sup>, Takevo TSUKAMOTO<sup>2</sup> and Vasile TURA\*

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#### Grain Size Dependence of the Rayleigh Coefficients in Barium Titanate Ceramics

LILIANA MITOSERIU, VASILE TURA, DAN RICINSCHI and CATALIN HARNAGEA

"Al. I. Cuza" Univ., Faculty of Physics, Dept. of Electricity, Blv. Copou, 11, Iasi, 6600, ROMANIA

(Received July 12, 1999)

## **Good professor**



PhD advisor: prof. Constantin Papusoi



Choose an interesting research topic.

- Choose a good professor in your field.
- How you can evaluate your professor? Criteria.
- If his/her experience is limited in what you are interested to do, find more coordinators in the country and abroad.

- Orient your carrier
- Read a lot of papers in your field
- Publication policy.
- Why? When? How? Where? Co-authors. Bibliometric records
- ISI Web of Science (ISI WoS). Impact factor. Hirsch index.
- H index attempts to measure both the <u>productivity</u> and <u>impact</u> of the published work of a scientist or group. The index is based on the set of the scientist's most cited papers and the number of citations that they have received in other publications.

Why articles in high-impact factor have more coauthors?

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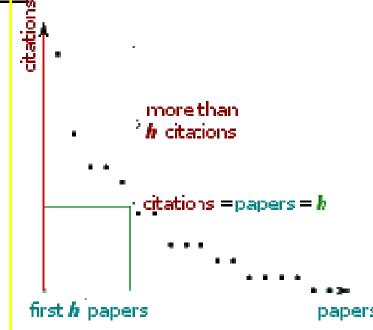
**Physical Review B: 4.5** 

**Physical Review Letters: 4.6** 

**Nature Physics: 7.0** 

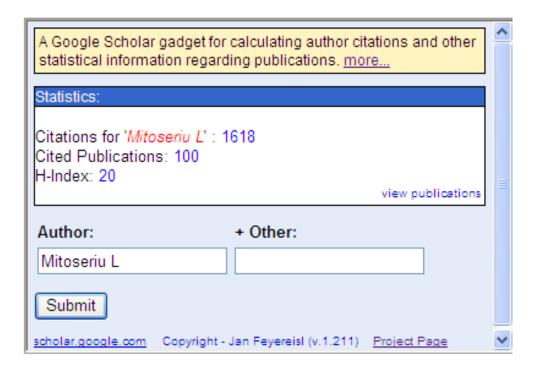
Nature Nanotechnology: 6.3

**Dilema:** Productivity vs. Creativity.



Google Scholar - sites and programs that can help you <u>calculate the h-index</u>. These are generally <u>free and quality varies</u>. Recommended sites and services:

- 1. Quadsearch <a href="http://quadsearch.csd.auth.gr/index.php?lan=1&s=2">http://quadsearch.csd.auth.gr/index.php?lan=1&s=2</a> (i.e. the 'Science' search)
- 2. Scholar H-index Calculator <a href="https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/45283">https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/45283</a> (add-on for Mozilla Firefox browser, adds metrics to the standard Google Scholar site, easy to use but only calculates for the articles on the current page, a maximum of 100)
- 3. Scholarometer <a href="http://scholarometer.indiana.edu/">http://scholarometer.indiana.edu/</a> (add-on for Mozilla Firefox and Google Chrome browsers appears as a sidebar when installed)
- 4. Publish or Perish <a href="http://www.harzing.com/pop.htm">http://www.harzing.com/pop.htm</a> (application that calculates a wide variety of metrics)



#### Benefits

- Covers a wider range of sources, (especially conferences, technical reports and eprints).
- Easier to calculate some of the less common metrics (since it isn't linked to proprietary data - thus more innovation)
- Free

#### Disadvantages

- May be considered a less authoritative than Web of Science
- More difficult to search where there are multiple authors with the same family name & initials - limited options to refine

#### **Practical Hints for Success in Science & Academia.**

- To become an university professor you should be also a scientist in your field. You cannot make university career without scientific research.
- Be sure you like to be a scientist. If not, choose another field.
- Be aware that scientist does not become rich (even in developed countries!)
- Realize that science requires more <u>self-discipline</u> than many other majors, but offers more rewards.
- Be organized. Persevere and be determined to succeed. Be ready to deal with strict deadlines.
- Do not believe in your results, check!
- Focus and finish.
- Work hard and <u>manage your time wisely</u>. <u>Hard work</u> and <u>organizational skills</u> are key factors. Be generous with your time and efforts. The most difficult <u>balance to strike is between work and your family or personal life</u>. Learn to take time off, and <u>don't work on holidays</u>.
- Be prepared for insuccess.

#### **Dan Shechtman** (2011 Nobel in Chemistry for the discovery of quasicrystals)

- From 1912 to 1982, all materials found were ordered and periodic "The story of my discovery is a paradigm shift in that science, he said." When he found a quasimaterial, which is ordered but not periodic, the first paper he submitted in 1984 to a physics journal was "like a tennis match":
- "It was one-two and it was back on my desk." A second journal published it many months later. Finally, a paper in Physical Review Letters got through to the community: "When this paper appeared, all hell broke loose."

Shechtman said he had many years of rejection. "For some time I felt quite lonely." Linus Pauling, for instance, objected to the idea of quasiperiodicity:

"There are no quasicrystals, just quasiscientists." Ultimately, "When he died, so died the opposition," said Shechtman.

- Funds: Learn as soon as possible to write grants.
- Balance exposure and modesty.

You should actively participate in scientific events, but you should also try to balance your exposure with <u>reasonable modesty</u>. <u>We always know less than we should</u>, and <u>there will always be somebody else who is better or smarter</u>. Be sure that <u>you never underestimate any of your audiences</u>.

- Quality over quantity. In the long term, the quality of your research will outweigh its quantity. Keep your <u>own standards high</u>. This will help you to establish a (good) reputation in the field. That will be your most important asset.
- <u>Enjoy yourself:</u> Of course, this will not be possible every minute, but <u>you need</u> to have fun and enjoy what you do. Then you will be able to transfer this enthusiasm to others and engage them in your research.
- Write <u>high quality papers</u>, and thereby publish in mainstream journals. Read papers and learn how to write well.



Kroto (Nobel 1996, Chemistry): "The best reason to be a scientist: We are the only truly international family, not beholden to any particular country's interests. It is the universe that is our master."

## Success at any cost?

- manage the pressure to publish
- publish only when you have understood your results
- avoid speculations
- be honest
- avoid multiplication of results
- be an active co-author
- -pay attention on what you put your name!

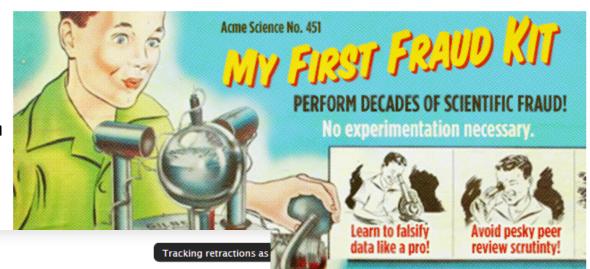
## **SCIENTIFIC METHOD / SCIENCE & EXPLORATION**

## Epic fraud: How to succeed in science (without doing any)

Envy those who succeed by making up their data? Here's how you can, too!

by John Timmer - July 19 2012, 4:30am -300





#### Retraction Watch

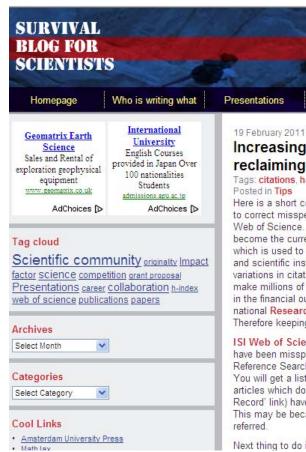
#### Major fraud probe of Japanese anesthesiologist Yoshitaka Fujii may challenge retraction record

with 10 comments

We have learned that a widely published Japanese anesthesiologist is under investigation by his university over concerns that he engaged in repeated fraud for decades that has tainted roughly 180 articles—many of which may be retracted as a result.

In a related move, the journal <u>Clinical Therapeutics</u> is retracting papers by the researcher, Yoshitaka Fujii, most recently of Toho University, in Tokyo. Judy Pachella, managing editor of the journal, confirmed the retractions but would not state how many papers were affected. <u>Clinical Therapeutics</u> published 17 articles by Fujii, between 2003 and 2010.





HOW TO BECOME A L PhD life Tips Buy th

#### Advices

Otto Muskens resentations Tips PhD life Buy th

Increasing your h-index by reclaiming misspelled citations

Tags: citations, h-index, web of science Posted in Tips

Here is a short contribution on how to correct misspelled citations in Web of Science. Citations have become the currency of science. which is used to reward scientists and scientific institutions. Small variations in citation scores can make millions of pounds difference in the financial outcomes of national Research Assessments



Therefore keeping your citation record updated is of critical importance.

ISI Web of Science has the possibility of reclaiming citations which have been misspelled in the original manuscripts. To do this, go to 'Cited Reference Search' and type in your name and initials in the author field. You will get a list of articles with the number of citations. Importantly, the articles which do not have a record assigned to them (i.e. the 'View Record' link) have not been correctly assigned to your citation record. This may be because the year, volume number, or page is incorrectly referred

Next thing to do is select the miscited articles and click 'Finish Search'.

14 September 2012

#### My group, Your group, or Our group





Tags: exploitation, group leader, science Posted in PhD life, politics, Tips



In science the dilemma of either cooperating or competing is everywhere. The situation is never black or white and depends on the discipline. In this post I will limit myself to the typical smallscience group model: one group leader, one or two postdocs and a number typically between 4 and 6, of PhD students

#### Pressure

All the group member are under pressure. PhD students have to finish their thesis in time, with preferably a couple of first-author articles in glossy magazines.

On the level of PhD students there is already possibly competition if the work of PhD students overlap either with respect to subject or when equipment is shared.

The postdoc's first aim is to get at some academic place a tenure track position. He needs papers. The PhD students might not want him on their papers, or the other way around.

## **Satisfaction? Success & Recognition?**

• (maybe) not in your country, nor in your institution;

reputation in the international community in your field.





9th European Conference on Applications of Polar Dielectrics Roma, August 25th-29th 2008

#### **Award**

The International Advisory Board of the 9th European Conference on Applications of Polar Dielectrics (ECAPD9) held in Roma (Italy) from August 25th to 29th 2008 selected the contribution titled

> Functional properties of the (1-x)BiFeO<sub>3</sub> - xBaTiO<sub>3</sub> solid solutions

> > presented by

Felicia Prihor

as one of the six best works of the conference.

On behalf of the International Advisory Board Prof. Francesco Michel

Sponsored by



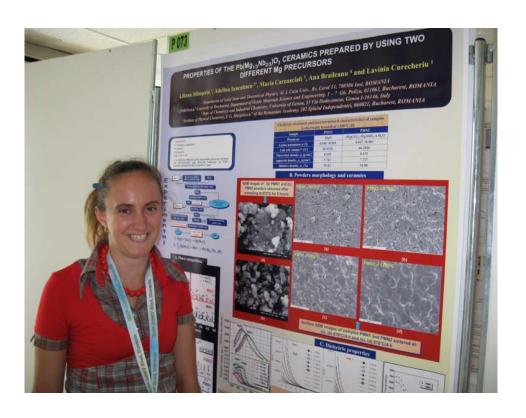






Cristina Elena Ciomaga – premiul Universitatii "Al.I. Cuza" pentru cea mai buna teza de doctorat la Fizica in 2007





Dr. Lavinia Curecheriu, premiul I in competitia nationala a Societatii Romane de Ceramica, reprezentant al Romaniei la Student contest of the European Ceramic Society, Cracovia, 2009











# Primul proiect FP7-ESF-COST coordonat de ROMANIA:



Single- and multiphase ferroics and multiferroics with restricted geometries (SIMUFER)

FP7-ESF-COST-MP0904

## **Objectives**

The main goal of SIMUFER Action is to organize a multidisciplinary European scientific network of groups experienced in synthesis, advanced characterization and modeling single-and multiphase ferroic and multiferroic nanosystems.

Chair: Liliana Mitoseriu (running 2010-2014)

### Benefits for being a scientist:

Kroto: "The best reason to be a scientist: We are the only truly international family, not beholden to any particular country's interests. It is the universe that is our master."

"Science only tells you how to think," he concluded. "Others tell you what to think. Think about it."

## Prepare yourself to be host



Zhenmian Shao, Univ. Lille, France



Georgio Schileo, Hallam University, Sheffield, UK



Hana Ursic, Raluca Frunza, Josef Stefan Institute, Slovenia



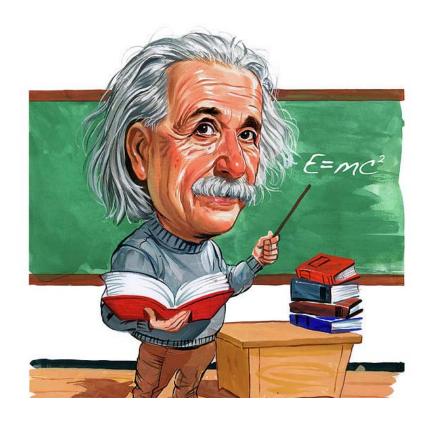
Daniel Popovici & group, Univ. Osaka, Japonia





Catalin Harnagea, Univ. Quebecq, Canada





"Try not to become a person of success rather try to become a person of value."

Albert Einstein